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# Condensed Interim Separate Statement of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income

In millions of Hungarian Forints (MHUF)	Note	2025H1	2024H1
Revenue			
Interest revenue	8	3,364	3,432
Total investment income		3,364	3,432
Other income		0	22
Total operating income		0	22
Administrative expenses		(37)	(65)
Other expense		(9)	(107)
Interest expense	8	(3,178)	(2,007)
Total operating expenses		(3,224)	(2,179)
Other financial income		6,507	1,474
Other financial expense		(345)	(862)
Other financial result	9	6,162	612
Fair value change of instruments measured at fair value	11	2,623	2,817
through profit and loss		_,0_0	_,
Foreston continuos poto		F20	6.056
Foreign exchange gain		539	6,956
Foreign exchange loss	10	(3,536)	(3,564)
Foreign exchange - net gain / (loss)	10	(2,997)	3,392
Share of net profit/(loss) of investments accounted for equity method	6	6,500	1,653
method			
Profit before taxation		12,428	9,749
		,	0,7 10
Income tax expense		(114)	(237)
·			
Profit for the period		12,314	9,512
Exchange differences on translating foreign operations		(543)	1,015
Other comprehensive income/(loss)		(543)	1,015
Total comprehensive income for the period		11,771	10,527

In millions of Hungarian Forints (MHUF)	Note	30.06.2025	31.12.2024
Assets			
Non-current assets			
Intangible assets		3	3
Long-term receivables - related parties	5(a)	78,112	63,228
Investment in subsidiaries	6	142,030	139,855
Long-term financial assets		31,663	14,382
Total non-current assets		251,808	217,468
Current assets			
Short-term receivables - related parties	5(a)	20,728	20,152
Other current assets		7	32
Other short-term financial assets	5(f)	6,389	250
Income tax receivable		538	4,463
Cash and cash equivalents	5(c)	13,623	53,690
Total current assets		41,285	78,587
Total assets		293,093	296,055
In millions of Hungarian Forints (MHUF)	Note	30.06.2025	31.12.2024
Equity and liabilities			
Shareholders' equity			
Share capital	7	18,014	18,014
Share premium	7	13,461	13,461
Foreign currency translation reserve		4,318	5,659
Retained earnings		142,558	137,525
Total equity		178,351	174,659
Non-current liabilities			
Related party liabilities	5(b)	349	338
Bonds	5(d)	88,889	96,344
Long-term financial liabilities		0	C
Total non-current liabilities		89,238	96,682
Current liabilities			
Trade and other payables (current)		12	11
Bonds	5(d)	14,875	14,887
Related party liabilities	5(b)	10,264	9,290
Short-term financial liabilities	, ,	239	526
Other tax liabilities		114	C
Total current liabilities		25,504	24,714
Total liabilities		114,742	121,396
Total equity and liabilities		293,093	296,055

# **Condensed Interim Separate Statement of Changes in Equity**

In millions of Hungarian Forints (MHUF)	Share capital	<u>Share</u> premium	Foreign currency translation reserve	Retained earnings	Total equity
Balance at 1 January 2024	18,014	13,461	3,630	110,378	145,483
Profit/(loss) for the year	0	0	0	9,512	9,512
Other comprehensive income/(loss)	0	0	1,015	0	1,015
Balance at 30 June 2024	18,014	13,461	4,645	119,890	156,010
Balance at 1 January 2025	18,014	13,461	5,659	137,525	174,659
Dividend distributed	0	0	0	(7,281)	(7,281)
Profit/(loss) for the year	0	0	0	12,314	12,314
Reclassification of the foreign					
currency translation reserve to profit	0	0	(798)	0	(798)
or loss					
Other comprehensive income/(loss)	0	0	(543)	0	(543)
Balance at 30 June 2025	18,014	13,461	4,318	142,558	178,351

Please refer to Note 7 for explanation of the equity related movements.

Condensed Interim Separate Statement of Cash Flows			
For the period ended 30 June In millions of Hungarian Forints (MHUF)	Note	2025H1	2024H1
Profit before tax		12,428	0.740
Adjustments to reconcile profit for the period to net cash used in		12,428	9,749
operating activities:			
Net interest income		(186)	(1,426)
Net change in financial result		(6,162)	(612)
Share of net (profit)/ loss of investments accounted for equity method	6	(6,500)	(1,653)
Other non-cash movement*		83	1,370
Fair value change of instruments measured at fair value through profit and loss	11	(2,623)	(2,817)
(Decrease)/increase in liabilities to related parties	5(b)	9,985	(74)
Loans repaid to related parties	5(b)	(9,000)	0
Decrease/(increase) in long-term and short-term financial assets	5(f)	(18,453)	(8,696)
(Decrease)/increase in financial liabilities		0	(492)
Increase in trade and other payables		24	1
Decrease/(increase) of related party receivables	5(a)	2,835	(4,527)
Loans granted to related parties	5(a)	(33,808)	(11,326)
Loans repaid by related parties	5(a)	17,412	34,945
(Increase) in loan receivables	5(e)	(3,256)	(3,434)
Decrease in loan receivables	5(e)	3,256	3,434
Interest paid	8	(3,282)	(1,475)
Interest received	8	1,465	1,253
Refund of withholding tax		4,005	0
Income tax paid		(50)	(322)
Net cash (used in)/ from operating activities		(31,827)	13,898
Consideration paid for investment in subsidiaries	6	(605)	(21,197)
Consideration received from sale or redemption of investments	6	18	0
Dividend received	6	7,000	904
Net cash from/ (used in) investing activities		6,413	(20,293)
Dividend paid		(7,289)	0
Proceeds bond issue net of issuance costs		0	39,961
Repayment of bonds		(7,333)	(7,333)
Net cash from financing activities		(14,622)	32,628
Net change in cash and cash equivalents		(40,036)	26,233
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the year		53,690	20,528
Effects of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents		(31)	4
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the year	5(c)	13,623	46,765

<sup>\*</sup>The other non-cash movements derive mainly from foreign currency difference on investments.

## **Notes to the Financial Statements**

## 1. Background and business of the Company

(a) Company name: Cordia International Ingatlanfejlesztő SE Zártkörűen Működő Európai Részvénytársaság ('Cordia International SE')

Headquarters: 2nd floor, 43-45 Futó street, 1082 Budapest

Company registration number: 01-20-000006 Statistical number: 32410185-6420-141-01 Tax registration number: 32410185-2-42

The predecessor of Cordia International SE ('the Company'), a private limited company with its statutory seat in Budapest, Hungary, was established on 27 April 2016 by Futureal Property Group Kft. Cordia International Zrt. was converted into Cordia International SE as from 01.01.2024.

The Company is a holding company focused on managing its subsidiaries. The core business of the subsidiaries is to develop residential properties and then to sell residential units.

The registered office is located at 43-45 Futó street, Budapest, Hungary. The Company (together with its Hungarian Polish, Spanish, Romanian and UK subsidiaries 'the Group') is active in the development and sale of units, primarily apartments, in multi-family residential real-estate projects to individual customers in Hungary, in Poland, in Spain, in Romania and in the United Kingdom.

As of 30 June 2025, the Company had the following owners:

- Cordia Holding B.V. as direct controlling party 98% (place of business: Laan van Kronenburg 14, 1183 AS Amstelveen, the Netherlands)
- Finext Consultants Limited 0.478% (place of business: Kyriakou Matsi 16, Eagle House, 10th Floor, Agioi Omologites, P.C. 1082, Nicosia, Cyprus)
- Private individuals 1.522%

As of 31 December 2024, the Company had the following owners:

- Cordia Holding B.V. as direct controlling party 98% (place of business: Laan van Kronenburg 14, 1183 AS Amstelveen, the Netherlands)
- Finext Consultants Limited 0.478% (place of business: Kyriakou Matsi 16, Eagle House, 10th Floor, Agioi Omologites, P.C. 1082, Nicosia, Cyprus)
- Private individuals 1.522%

The ultimate controlling party has not changed during 2025. Gábor András Futó (as the major shareholder) is the ultimate beneficial owner of CORDIA International Ingatlanfejlesztő SE with its registered office in Budapest, Hungary. The ultimate consolidating entity is FR Group B.V.

The structure of Cordia International SE Group (including companies with indirect ownership only) is presented in Note 2 below.

The auditor of Cordia International SE is PricewaterhouseCoopers Könyvvizsgáló Kft. PwC Könyvvizsgáló Kft. did not provide any services besides auditing the financial statements.

## 2. Cordia International SE's investment in subsidiaries

The investment in subsidiaries comprises the investments in equity shares of group companies and is measured using the equity method in line with IAS 28.

The Company's principal subsidiaries as of 30 June 2025 are set out below. Unless otherwise stated, their share capital consisting of solely ordinary shares are held directly by the Company, and the proportion of ownership interests held equals the voting rights held by the Company. The country of incorporation or registration is also their principal place of business.

Name of entity	Place of business/ Country of	Ownership interest held by the Company (direct interest)	
•	incorporation	30.06.2025	31.12.2024
Cordia Lands Investment Ltd.	Nicosia, Cyprus	94.94%	94.94%
Cordia New Times Ingatlanfejlesztő Kft.	Hungary, Budapest	100%	70%
Cordia New Ages Ingatlanfejlesztő Kft.	Hungary, Budapest	100%	100%
Cordia Management Szolgáltató Kft.	Hungary, Budapest	1%	1%
Cordia Management Poland sp. z o.o.	Poland	1%	1%
Cordia Belváros Kft.	Hungary, Budapest	70%	70%
Cereman Vagyonkezelő Zrt.	Hungary, Budapest	95%	95%
Cordia Románia Holding A	Hungary, Budapest	100%	100%
Cordia Iberia Holding, S.L.	Spain	100%	100%
Villena Sp. z o.o.	Poland	100%	100%
Cordia Supernova Sp. Z o.o.	Poland	100%	100%
Cordia Polska SP. Z.o.o.	Poland	100%	100%
Cordia Real Estate Funds Luxembourg SICAV-RAIF	Luxemburg	97.65%	97.75%
CDS-Cordia Development Services SRL	Romania	5%	5%
Cordia Europe Holding Kft.	Hungary, Budapest	0%	0.035%
WWA Development S.A.	Poland	100%	100%
European Residential Investments Vagyonkezelő Kft.	Hungary	100%	100%
Cordia UK Holdings Limited	United Kingdom	100%	100%
Cordia European Residential Investments Vagyonkezelő Kft.	Hungary, Budapest	100%	100%
Futureal Europe S.à r.l. Formerly: Cordia Blackswan UK GP S.à r.l.	Netherlands	0%	100%
Cordia Europe S.à r.l. Formerly: Cordia UK S.à r.l.	Netherlands	100%	100%
Cordia Spain Residential Holding Kft.	Hungary, Budapest	100%	100%
Mijas Residential One Kft.	Hungary, Budapest	0%	100%
CINT FDI Vagyonkezelő Kft.	Hungary, Budapest	100%	0%
FR GROUP International SE	Hungary, Budapest	100%	0%
Cordia Investments SE	Hungary, Budapest	100%	0%

Due to indirect interest through different group companies, all investments with direct ownership of less than 50% are considered subsidiaries. The company has control over these entities as defined in IFRS 10 'Consolidated financial statements' and are therefore accounted using the equity method under IAS 28. The Company holds redeemable shares in Cordia Real Estate Funds Luxembourg SICAV-RAIF. The investments in Cordia Real Estate Funds Luxembourg SICAV-RAIF are accounted for as debt instruments and measured at fair value through profit and loss based on IFRS 9. The Company holds 54.55% of the shares in an investment vehicle, which represents only 3.51% of the voting rights. Although the Company holds more than 50% of the shares it has neither control nor significant influence above the entity based on the criteria in IFRS 10 and IAS 28. The investment is valued at fair value through profit and loss.

## 3. Basis of preparation and measurement

#### a. Basis of preparation and statement of compliance

This condensed interim separate financial information for the half-year reporting period ended 30 June 2025 has been prepared in accordance with IAS 34 Interim Financial Reporting as adopted by the EU.

The interim report does not include all the notes of the type normally included in an annual financial report. Accordingly, this report is to be read in conjunction with the annual report for the year ended 31 December 2024 and any public announcements made by Cordia International SE during the interim reporting period.

Seasonality of operations has no significant impact on the condensed interim separate financial information.

Cordia International SE is not obligated by law to prepare separate IFRS financial statements. However, the company does prepare these financial statements in order to meet reporting obligations undertaken towards bondholders of its issued bonds.

Cordia International SE also prepares IFRS consolidated financial statements<sup>1</sup> for bond holders for reporting purposes. Accounting policies applied in these financial statements are in line with the accounting policies used for preparation of IFRS consolidated financial statements.

Cordia International SE prepares statutory separate financial statements under local GAAP (i.e. based on the regulations of Act C of 2000 in Hungary, also referred as "HAR"). HAR financial statements serve as the basis for taxation and for all other local regulatory purposes.

The financial statements have been prepared applying a historical cost convention, except for the measurement of investment in subsidiaries which are measured subsequently by using the equity-method in line with IAS 28 and redeemable shares measured at fair value through profit and loss in line with IFRS 9.

The financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis, meaning it will continue in operation for the foreseeable future and will be able to realize assets and discharge liabilities in the normal course of its operations. The financial statements were authorized by the Boards of Directors of Cordia International on 30 September 2025.

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with IFRS requires the use of certain critical accounting estimates. It also requires the management to exercise its judgement in the process of applying the Company's accounting policies. Changes in assumptions may have a significant impact on the financial statements in the period the assumptions changed. The management believes that the underlying assumptions are appropriate.

#### b. New and amended standards

The accounting policies adopted are consistent with those of the previous financial year. One amended standard became applicable for the current reporting period:

- Amendments to IAS 21 - Lack of exchangeability

The amendments and improvements to IFRSs do not have a material impact on the separate financial statements of the entity.

Certain new accounting standards and interpretations have been published that are not mandatory for 30 June 2025 reporting periods and have not been early adopted by the entity. The company is currently in the process of adopting new accounting standards, with the relevant accounting policies being updated as necessary (where relevant).

- Amendments to IFRS 10 and IAS 28: Sale or contribution of assets between an investor and its associate or joint venture

The IASB has made limited scope amendments to IFRS 10 Consolidated Financial Statements and IAS 28 Investments in Associates and Joint Ventures. The amendments clarify the accounting treatment for sales or contribution of assets between an investor and their associates or joint ventures. They confirm that the

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Published financial statements are available on the company website: https://cordiahomes.com/

accounting treatment depends on whether the non-monetary assets sold or contributed to an associate or joint venture constitute a 'business' (as defined in IFRS 3 Business Combinations).

Where the non-monetary assets constitute a business, the investor will recognise the full gain or loss on the sale or contribution of assets. If the assets do not meet the definition of a business, the gain or loss is recognised by the investor only to the extent of the other investor's interests in the associate or joint venture. The amendments apply prospectively. The amendments are available to be adopted, but the IASB has deferred the mandatory effective date indefinitely.

- Amendments to the Classification and Measurement of Financial Instruments - Amendments to IFRS 9, IFRS 7

The amendments include new disclosure requirements related to IFRS9 and IFRS 7 and will be effective from 1 January 2026:

- clarify the date of recognition and derecognition of some financial assets and liabilities, with a new exception for some financial liabilities settled through an electronic cash transfer system;
- clarify and add further guidance for assessing whether a financial asset meets the solely payments of principal and interest criterion;
- add new disclosures for certain instruments with contractual terms that can change cash flows (such
  as some financial instruments with features linked to the achievement of environmental, social and
  governance targets);
- update the disclosure for equity instruments designated at fair value through other comprehensive income.
- Amendments to IFRS 9 Financial Instruments and IFRS 7 Financial Instruments: Disclosures related to nature-dependent electricity contracts.

Nature-dependent electricity contracts help companies to secure their electricity supply from sources such as wind and solar power. The amount of electricity generated under these contracts can vary based on uncontrollable factors such as weather conditions. These amendments must be applied for annual reporting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2026. The IASB has made targeted amendments which include:

- o clarifying the application of the 'own-use' requirements;
- o permitting hedge accounting if these contracts are used as hedging instruments; and
- adding new disclosure requirements to enable investors to understand the effect of these contracts on a company's financial performance and cash flows.
- Annual Improvements to IFRS Accounting Standards

Effective from 1 January 2026 the improvements make minor amendments to IFRS 9 Financial Instruments and to a further four accounting standards. The amendments to IFRS 9 address:

- a conflict between IFRS 9 and IFRS 15 Revenue from Contracts with Customers over the initial measurement of trade receivables; and
- o how a lessee accounts for the derecognition of a lease liability under paragraph 23 of IFRS 9.

Under IFRS 15, a trade receivable may be recognised at an amount that differs from the transaction price – e.g. when the transaction price is variable. Conversely, IFRS 9 requires that companies initially measure trade receivables without a significant financing component at the transaction price. The IASB has amended IFRS 9 to require companies to initially measure a trade receivable without a significant financing component at the amount determined by applying IFRS 15.

If a lease liability is derecognised, then the derecognition is accounted for under IFRS 9. However, when a lease liability is modified, the modification is accounted for under IFRS 16 Leases. The IASB's amendment states that when lease liabilities are derecognised under IFRS 9, the difference between the carrying amount and the consideration paid is recognised in profit or loss. However, the amendment does not address how to distinguish between derecognition and modification of a lease liability. The IASB has indicated that it may consider this issue as part of a future project.

#### IFRS 18 Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements

IFRS 18 will be effective for annual reporting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2027, but companies are permitted to implement it earlier. IFRS 18 is replacing IAS 1 Presentation of Financial Statements. It carries forward many requirements from IAS 1 unchanged. IFRS 18 represents the culmination of the IASB's Primary Financial Statements project. While IFRS 18 will not change the recognition and measurement of items in the financial statements, it will impact the presentation and the disclosures.

## IFRS 19 Subsidiaries without Public Accountability

IFRS 19 allows for certain eligible subsidiaries of parent entities that report under IFRS Accounting Standards to apply reduced disclosure requirements. The standard will be effective from 01 January 2027 and is not expected to have an impact on the entity's financial statements.

#### c. Use of estimates and critical judgments

Equity interest above 50% ownership held by the Company

The Company holds more than 50% of the shares in an investment vehicle, which represents only 3.51% of the voting rights. Despite the ownership of over 50% of the shares it does not exercise either control nor significant influence over the entity in accordance with the criteria in IFRS 10 and IAS 28. The investment is valued at fair value through profit and loss in line with IFRS 9.

## 4. Capital management

When managing capital, it is the Company's objective to safeguard the Company's ability to continue as a going concern with a view to providing returns for shareholders and benefits for other stakeholders and maintaining an optimal capital structure to reduce the cost of capital. In order to maintain or adjust the capital structure, the Company may adjust the profit appropriation, return capital to shareholders, issue new shares or sell assets to reduce debt.

There were no changes in the Company's approach to capital management during the period.

There are no covenants imposed on the Company by the terms and conditions of the Bonds issued. For the relevant calculation of the financial ratios which relate to the Undertakings committed by the Company and the Group see Note 5 (d).

#### 5. Financial assets and financial liabilities

This note provides information about the company's financial instruments except the investments which are accounted for using equity method in accordance with IAS 28, including

- an overview of all financial instruments held by the entity
- specific information about each type of financial instrument.

#### Financial assets at amortized costs

In millions of Hungarian Forints (MHUF)	Notes	30.06.2025	31.12.2024
Receivables from related parties	5(a)	98,171	82,533
Cash and cash equivalents	5(c)	11,621	24,149
Total financial assets at amortized cost		109,792	106,682

## Financial assets measured at fair value through profit and loss

In millions of Hungarian Forints (MHUF)	Notes	30.06.2025	31.12.2024
Receivables from related parties	5(a)	669	847
Long-term financial assets	5(a)	31,663	14,382
Short-term financial assets	5(f)	6,389	250
Investments measured at fair value through profit and loss	6, 11	98,878	103,254
Cash and cash equivalents	5(c)	2,002	29,541
Total financial assets at fair value		139,601	148,274

Investments measured at fair value through profit and loss is included within Investment in subsidiaries on the face of Statement of Financial Position. The fair value of these financial instruments is valued based on the underlying value of the sub-funds. The fair value of the underlying assets held by the sub-funds is determined by external, independent, professional real estate valuation companies. The assessment is carried out based on level 3 input of the fair value hierarchy. There was no change in the valuation method and between hierarchy levels in the current period. Please see more information in Note 6.

Receivables from related parties measured at fair value are receivables from supplementary capital paid to two subsidiaries. The fair value of the receivables was determined based on level 3 input data using discounted cashflow method.

The majority of the long-term financial assets are the shares in investment vehicles. One of the investments is valued at fair value through profit and loss in the amount of 27.2 billion HUF. The Company holds shares in a foreign investment fund in the amount of 4.3 billion HUF. The investment is valued at fair value through profit and loss.

The balance of long-term financial assets includes the non-current portion of receivables associated with the surety fee, amounting to 162 million HUF.

Short-term financial assets in the amount of 1.4 billion HUF measured at fair value through profit and loss consist of contractual assets and forward agreements related to foreign currencies. The fair value of the government bonds is 5 billion HUF at the period end. The remaining 65 million HUF is the current part of the contractual assets related to the suretyship.

Regarding the input data used for fair value measurement, there were no transfers between Level 1, Level 2 and Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy in the current period except the investment vehicle. The investment vehicle was valued at the purchase price at the year end. For the half year the fair value was determined with Level 3 input based on the net assets of the investment vehicle, 27.2 billion HUF.

In millions of Hungarian Forints (MHUF)	Notes	30.06.2025	31.12.2024
Bonds	5(d)	88,889	96,344
Related party liabilities	5(b)	332	264
Total non-current financial liabilities at amortized cost		89,221	96,608
In millions of Hungarian Forints (MHUF)	Notes	30.06.2025	31.12.2024
Trade and other payables		12	11
Bonds	5(d)	14,875	14,887
Related party liabilities	5(b)	10,116	9,280
Total current financial liabilities at amortized cost		25,003	24,178
Total financial liabilities at amortized cost		114,224	120,786
Financial liabilities measured at fair value through profit and lo	OSS		
In millions of Hungarian Forints (MHUF)	Notes	30.06.2025	31.12.2024
Related party liabilities	5(b)	165	84
Short-term financial liabilities		239	526
Total financial liabilities at fair value		404	610

Cordia International SE has undertaken suretyship relating to the Series B Bond issue, please see Note 5 (d). A financial liability was recognized at fair value in the amount of 286 million HUF. The financial liability is amortized during the duration of the suretyship and subsequently measured at the higher of the initially recognised amount less cumulative amortisation and the amount of the loss allowance. The value of the financial liability is 227 million HUF at the reporting date. A financial asset was also recognized related to the suretyship in the amount of the consideration to be received in exchange for the guarantee provided from Cordia Polska Finance z.o.o.

The short-term financial liabilities also include the value of foreign currency forward agreements with the financial institution in the amount of 12 million HUF.

Related party liabilities at fair value are forward agreements to buy EUR in exchange for HUF.

## 5 (a) Receivables from related parties

Receivables from related parties are recognized initially at fair value. Majority of the receivables from related parties are subsequently measured at amortized cost calculated using the effective interest rate less provision for impairment. The supplementary capital provided is subsequently measured at fair value through profit and loss. Receivables from related parties are classified as current assets if the payment term is less than 12 months, otherwise they are classified as non-current assets.

In millions of Hungarian Forints (MHUF)	30.06.2025	31.12.2024
Loan receivables	78,112	63,228
Other receivables	0	0
Long-term receivables - related parties	78,112	63,228
Loan receivables	7,947	8,703
Accrued interest receivables	11,288	9,793
Financial asset	83	36
Other receivables	1,410	1,620
Short-term receivables - related parties	20,728	20,152
Total receivables from related parties	98,840	83,380

The other receivables balance includes supplementary capital contributions paid to a Hungarian subsidiary in the amount of 669 million HUF. In 2023 Cordia International SE provided supplementary capital in line with the regulation of the Hungarian Civil Code. The cashflows of these receivables did not satisfy the solely payments of principal and interest criteria, therefore these receivables were valued at fair value through profit and loss. At recognition the fair value of the receivables was determined with discounted cash flow model. The discount rate used was determined with benchmark yield approach.

The other receivables balance also includes a dividend receivable in the amount of 736 million HUF from WWA Development S.A.

Reconciliation of the supplementary capital provided:

In millions of Hungarian Forints (MHUF)	01.01.2025 – 30.06.2025	01.01.2024 – 31.12.2024
Opening balance of receivables from supplementary capital contribution	847	15,156
Supplementary capital contribution paid	0	0
Fair value difference on the supplementary capital provided	0	0
Supplementary capital paid back	(176)	(16,225)
Fair value change of the receivables	(2)	1,916
Closing balance of receivables from supplementary capital contribution	669	847

The table below presents the movement in loans granted to related parties:

In millions of Hungarian Forints (MHUF)	01.01.2025 – 30.06.2025	01.01.2024 – 31.12.2024
Opening balance	71,931	70,870
Loans granted	33,808	33,578
Loans repaid	(17,412)	(40,625)
Capitalization of Interest	189	2,899
Revaluation (FX difference)	(2,457)	5,209
Closing balance	86,059	71,931

All loans provided to subsidiary companies of the group are unsecured. The loans are denominated in different currencies. The Company dynamically reacts to the financing needs of the subsidiaries and reallocates loans as necessary on a continuous basis. As the Company is a holding entity, the Management believes that its operating activities include acting as a financial intermediator for its subsidiaries. Consequently, cash flows related to these related party loan receivables are presented within cash flows from operating activities.

The table below presents the conditions of the most significant related party loan agreements:

As at 30.06.2025

Loan currency	Balance in MHUF	Interest rate	Interest
HUF	5,853	8.88%	Variable
HUF	1,425	7.96%	Variable
EUR	21,307	4.85%	Variable
EUR	6,515	4.88%	Variable
PLN	24,246	8.11%	Variable
GBP	24,733	11.04%	Variable
GBP	1,972	6.95%	Variable
GBP	8	7.06%	Variable
Closing balance	86,059		

1.6 billion HUF is repayable on demand and 6.3 billion HUF is repayable within one year. The following details are provided as to the amounts and expiration dates of the remaining loans: 4 billion HUF in 2026, 38 billion HUF in 2027, 27 billion HUF in 2029 and 9 billion HUF in 2030.

As at 31.12.2024

Loan currency	Balance in MHUF	Interest rate	Interest
HUF	7,053	9.65%	Variable
HUF	2,051	8.55%	Variable
EUR	20,202	5.32%	Variable
EUR	6,506	5.21%	Variable
EUR	146	Interest free	Fixed
PLN	9,246	8.35%	Variable
GBP	24,906	11.73%	Variable
GBP	1,821	6.87%	Variable
Closing balance	71,931		

Based on the nature of the relationship, the Company has the following related party balances at each balance sheet date:

## As at 30.06.2025

Loan receivable

Nature of relationship	Partner	Balance in MHUF
Loan receivables	Subsidiary	86,055
Loan receivables	Other related party	4
As at 31.12.2024		
Nature of relationship	Partner	Balance in MHUF

Subsidiary

71,931

## 5 (b) Liabilities to related parties

Liabilities are classified as current liabilities unless the Company has an unconditional right to defer settlement of the liability for a minimum of 12 months after the reporting period.

In millions of Hungarian Forints (MHUF)	30.06.2025	31.12.2024
Loans and borrowings	332	338
Payables from financial liability contract	17	0
Total long-term liabilities to related parties	349	338
Loans and borrowings	0	9,000
Other payables	9,922	8
Payables from financial liability contract	148	84
Accrued expenses payable	194	198
Total short-term liabilities to related parties	10,264	9,290
Total Liabilities to related parties	10,613	9,628

The loans and borrowings obtained from subsidiaries in the group are unsecured. Since the Company is a holding entity, the Management believes that its operating activities include acting as a financial intermediator for its subsidiaries, cash flows related to these related party loan liabilities are presented within cash flows from operating activities.

The other payables balance is a dividend advance received from one of the subsidiaries. Based on the Hungarian regulations an interim dividend becomes final upon approval of the annual financial statements and the adoption of a profit distribution resolution following the close of the financial year.

The following table shows the conditions of the borrowings:

## As at 30.06.2025

Loan currency	Balance in MHUF	Interest rate
PLN	332	8.11%

#### As at 31.12.2024

Loan currency	Balance in MHUF	Interest rate
PLN	338	8.35%
HUF	9,000	8.55%

The table below presents the movement in loans granted from related parties:

In millions of Hungarian Forints (MHUF)	01.01.2025 – 30.06.2025	01.01.2024 – 31.12.2024
Opening balance	9,338	311
Loans granted	0	9,000
Loans repaid	(9,000)	0
Revaluation (FX difference)	(6)	27
Closing balance	332	9,338

## 5 (c) Cash and Cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash at bank and on hand, short-term deposits or other highly liquid short-term financial instruments which are freely available for the Company. Cash at bank earns interest at floating rates based on daily bank deposit rates.

Cash and financial investments of the entity are held with the specific business purpose of supporting the repayment of our debt. A particular emphasis was placed on creating sufficient bond reserves that can be drawn on to support repayments. Given the entity's significant long-term bond liabilities (including 15-year bonds), a range of investment products with short, medium, and long-term investment horizons were employed.

In millions of Hungarian Forints (MHUF)	30.06.2025	31.12.2024
Cash at banks	170	1,607
Discount treasury bill	1,999	20971
Money market fund	3	8,570
Bank deposit	11,451	22,542
Total cash and cash equivalents	13,623	53,690

The company made bank deposits with a maturity of one week. The money market fund investment is a short-term, highly liquid investment, which is readily convertible into known amounts of cash and subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value.

The total amount of cash and cash equivalents was denominated in the following currencies:

In millions of Hungarian Forints (MHUF)	30.06.2025	31.12.2024
EUR	88	14,775
PLN	10,458	11,602
HUF	3,063	27,300
ILS	3	3
USD	5	5
GBP	6	5
Total cash and cash equivalents	13,623	53,690

5 (d) Bonds		
In millions of Hungarian Forints (MHUF)	30.06.2025	31.12.2024
Closing balance includes:		
Current liabilities	14,875	14,887
Non-current liabilities	88,889	96,344
Total closing balance	103,764	111,231
In millions of Hungarian Forints (MHUF)	2025H1	2024H1
Opening balance	111,231	85,552
Proceeds from bond loans	0	39,961
Repayment of bond loans	(7,333)	(7,333)
Interest Accrued	3,148	1,993
Interest paid	(3,282)	(1,476)

Cordia International carried out a successful bond issue on 5 November 2019 (Cordia 2026/I).

In 2020 Cordia International successfully issued a new bond series named "CORDIA2030/I HUF" on 27 July 2020. On 10 December 2020, a tap issuance was performed on the bond series named "CORDIA2030/I HUF" with the same conditions.

On 6 May 2024 the Company conducted a private placement issuance of bonds under Cordia Green Finance Framework. The bonds may voluntarily be redeemed, cancelled, amortized early or brought back by the Company.

Bonds are initially recognized at fair value net of transaction costs incurred and increased by the premium received. Bonds are subsequently measured at amortized cost. Any difference between the proceeds (net of transaction costs) and the redemption amount is recognized in profit or loss over the period of the borrowings using the effective interest method.

Fair value of the bonds upon issuance is calculated as the average price paid for the bond by commercial investors. This is considered to be Level 1 fair value based on IFRS 13. Adjustment to fair value is amortized using the effective interest rate of the bond.

#### Bond terms and conditions:

Please see the bond conditions summarised below.

Bond series	Cordia 2026/I	Cordia 2030/I	Cordia 2030/I tap issuance	Cordia Green Bond 1
ISIN code	HU0000359211	HU0000359773	HU0000359773	HU0000363676
Date of issuance	November 7, 2019	July 27, 2020	July 27, 2020	May 8, 2024
Maturity	November 7, 2026	July 27, 2030	July 27, 2030	May 8, 2039
Face value	44,000,000,000 HUF	36,000,000,000 HUF	4,000,000,000 HUF	40,000,000,000 HUF
Bond issued	880	720	80	400
Face value/Bond	50,000,000 HUF	50,000,000 HUF	50,000,000 HUF	100,000,000 HUF
Coupon	Fixed 4%	Fixed 3%	Fixed 3%	BUBOR 6M + 4%
Coupon payment frequency	Semi-annually	Semi-annually	Semi-annually	Semi-annually
Coupon payment date	November 7, May 8	January 27, July 27	January 27, July 27	May 8, November 8

## Bond terms and conditions of bond series Cordia 2026/I:

## Amortisation, Redemption and Purchases:

Each Bond shall be repaid by the Issuer at HUF 8,333,333 (per Bond) and payable semi-annually on the last five (5) Coupon Payment Dates, being 7 May 2024, 7 November 2024, 7 May 2025, 7 November 2025 and 7 May 2026 and at HUF 8,333,335 (per Bond) as the Final Redemption Amount is due and payable on 7 November 2026, being the last Coupon Payment Date, which is also the Maturity Date.

## Bond terms and conditions of bond series Cordia 2030/I:

#### Amortisation, Redemption and Purchases:

Each Bond shall be repaid by the Issuer at HUF 5,000,000 (per Bond) and payable semi-annually on the last six (6) Coupon Payment Dates, being 27 July 2027, 27 January 2028, 27 July 2028, 27 July 2029, 27 July 2029, 27 July 2029, 27 July 2029, 27 July 2030, being the last Coupon Payment Date, which is also the Maturity Date.

#### Bond terms and conditions of bond series Cordia Green Bond 1:

#### Amortisation, Redemption and Purchases:

Each Bond shall be repaid by the Issuer at HUF 15,000,000 (per Bond) and payable annually starting from 2034 on the Coupon Payment Dates, being 8 May 2034, 8 May 2035, 8 May 2036, 8 May 2037. HUF 20,000,000 is payable at 8 May 2038 and also 20 million HUF as the Final Redemption Amount is due and payable on 8 May 2039, being the last Coupon Payment Date, which is also the Maturity Date.

#### Suretyship related to bond series Cordia Polska B Series:

On 18 June 2024, the Company's wholly owned subsidiary Cordia Polska Finance z.o.o. successfully completed its second Bonds issuance program, series B in the total aggregate nominal value of PLN 120,390,000 (11 billion HUF). According to the Terms & Conditions, B Series Bonds have a floating interest based on WIBOR6M + 4.5% margin with the redemption date set for 18 December 2027. These Bonds are also traded at ATS Catalyst market. The Issuer has a call option in the last two interest periods.

Relating to the Series B Bond issue, Cordia International SE has undertaken suretyship for a duration until no later than 31 December 2028 and with voluntary submission to enforcement for the payment obligations deriving from the Bonds up to the total amount of PLN 150,487,500 (14.4 billion HUF).

All bond series except Cordia Green Bond 1 share the same Issuer Undertakings, please see details below.

# Issuer undertakings for the following bond series: Cordia 2026/I, Cordia 2030/I

No Shareholder Distributions and no New Acquisition shall be made in the event that any of the following conditions are not met, calculated on the basis of the most recently published financial statements of the Issuer:

- (i) the Consolidated Leverage Ratio does not exceed 65%, and
- (ii) the Issuer Net Debt to Equity Ratio does not exceed 1.

#### (i) The Consolidated Leverage Ratio (tested on the basis of the Group Consolidated Financial Statements)

Consolidated Leverage Ratio = (Net Consolidated Debt) / (Total Consolidated Assets net of Cash & Customer Advances) Net Consolidated Debt = CD - C - RC

Total Consolidated Assets net of Cash & Customer Advances = TA – CA - C – RC

**CD** = Consolidated Debt meaning third-party loans and borrowings of the Cordia Group, including bank loans and bonds, plus provisions related to obligations by reason of any guarantee, suretyship or other liability agreement for such obligations of third parties (that are not fully or partially owned by any member(s) of Cordia Group), but not including any debt that is subordinated to the Bonds;

**C** = Cash and Cash Equivalents;

RC = Restricted Cash meaning

- (i) restricted cash deposited by customers purchasing premises in the projects of the Cordia Group, plus
- (ii) restricted cash (other than the cash under point (i) above) deposited in order to secure part of the Consolidated Debt;

TA = Total Assets meaning the consolidated total assets of Cordia Group less (i) the right to use assets (IFRS 16) and (ii) deferred tax assets;

**CA** = Customer Advances meaning the total amount of the advances received by Cordia Group from customers with respect to the sale of assets which have not yet been recognized as revenues.

## The calculation presented below is based on the IFRS Consolidated Financial Statements of Cordia Group.

In millions of Hungarian Forints (MHUF)	30.06.2025	31.12.2024
Consolidated Debt (CD)	136,876	136,401
Cash and Cash Equivalents (C)	62,275	84,527
Restricted cash (RC)	11,310	5,130
Net Consolidated Debt	63,291	46,744
Total Assets (TA)	355,572	341,595
Customer Advances (CA)	33,271	26,123
Cash and cash equivalents (C)	62,275	84,527
Restricted cash (RC)	11,310	5,130
Total Consolidated Assets net of Cash & Customer Advances	248,716	225,815
Consolidated Leverage Ratio	25.45%	20.70%

Bond related Issuer Undertakings were fulfilled both at the current reporting date and in previous periods as well for the following bond series: Cordia 2026/I, Cordia 2030/I.

## (ii.) The Issuer Net Debt to Equity Ratio (tested on the basis of the Company's Separate Financial Statements)

Issuer Net Debt to Equity Ratio = (Net Issuer Debt) / (Issuer Equity)

**Issuer Debt** means the loans and borrowings of the Issuer from entities outside of Cordia Group, including bank loans and bonds, plus provisions related to obligations by reason of any guarantee, suretyship or other liability agreement for such obligations of third parties (that are not fully or partially owned by members of the Cordia Group), but not including any debt that is subordinated to the Bonds.

Subordinated Shareholder Loans mean the debt incurred by the Issuer from the Controlling Shareholder or its Related Parties that are fully subordinated to the Bonds.

**Issuer Equity** means the total equity of the Issuer (as evidenced in the stand-alone financial statements of the Issuer), plus Subordinated Shareholder Loans;

**Issuer Net Debt** means Issuer Debt (as evidenced in the stand-alone financial statements of the Issuer) less (i) Cash and Cash Equivalents of the Issuer and (ii) Special Restricted Cash;

Special Restricted Cash means the restricted cash securing the Issuer Debt.

**Cash and Cash Equivalents** mean the cash and cash equivalents of the Issuer.

The calculation presented below is based on the Company's Separate Financial Statements.

In thousands of Hungarian Forints (MHUF)	30.06.2025	31.12.2024
Share capital	18,014	18,014
Share premium	13,461	13,461
Foreign currency translation reserve	4,318	5,659
Retained earnings	142,558	137,525
Issuer Equity	178,351	174,659
In thousands of Hungarian Forints (MHUF)	30.06.2025	31.12.2024
Bonds (non-current)	88,889	96,344
Bonds (current)	14,875	14,887
Issuer Debt	103,764	111,231
Cash and Cash Equivalents	13,623	53,690
Issuer Net Debt	90,141	57,541
Issuer Net Debt to Equity Ratio	0.51	0.33

Bond related Issuer Undertakings were fulfilled both at the current reporting date and in previous periods as well for the following bond series: Cordia 2026/I, Cordia 2030/I.

## Cordia Green Bond 1 Issuer Undertakings, are as follows:

No Shareholder Distributions and no New Acquisition shall be made in the event that any of the following conditions are not met, calculated on the basis of the most recently published financial statements of the Issuer:

- (i) the rating of the Issuer according to the Scope Ratings GmbH falls below B+ or equivalent and is not remedied.
- (ii) the Consolidated Leverage Ratio does not exceed 65 %, and
- (iii) the Issuer Net Debt to Equity Ratio does not exceed 1.

## (i) The rating of the Issuer according to the Scope Ratings GmbH

Based on the latest assessment made on 8 December 2023, the rating of the Issuer is BB- with a Negative Outlook.

## (ii) The Consolidated Leverage Ratio (tested on the basis of the Group Consolidated Financial Statements)

Consolidated Leverage Ratio = (Net Consolidated Debt) / (Total Consolidated Assets net of Cash & Customer Advances) Net Consolidated Debt = CD - C - RC

Total Consolidated Assets net of Cash & Customer Advances = TA - CA - C - RC

**CD** = Consolidated Debt meaning the third party loans and borrowings of Cordia Group, including bank loans and bonds, plus provisions related to obligations by reason of any guarantee, suretyship or other liability agreement for such obligations of third parties (that are not fully or partially owned by any member(s) of Cordia Group), but not including any debt that is subordinated to the Bonds;

**C** = Cash and Cash Equivalents including cash deposits (except deposits in RC), money market funds, direct and indirect investments into treasury bills and government bonds

RC = Restricted Cash meaning

- (i) restricted cash and cash equivalents deposited by customers purchasing premises in the projects of the Cordia Group, plus
- (ii) restricted cash and cash equivalents (other than the cash under point (i) above) deposited in order to secure part of the Consolidated Debt;

**TA** = Total Assets meaning the consolidated total assets of Cordia Group less (i) right to use assets (IFRS 16) and (ii) deferred tax assets;

**CA** = Customer Advances meaning the total amount of the advances received by the Cordia Group from customers with respect to the sale of assets which have not yet been recognized as revenues.

In millions of Hungarian Forints (MHUF)	30.06.2025	31.12.2024
Consolidated Debt (CD)	136,876	136,401
Cash and Cash Equivalents (C)	67,235	86,070
IFRS Cash and Cash Equivalents	62,275	84,527
Treasury bills and government bonds	4,960	1,543
Restricted cash (RC)	11,310	5,130
Net Consolidated Debt	58,331	45,201
Total Assets (TA)	355,572	341,595
Customer Advances (CA)	33,271	26,123
Cash and cash equivalents (C)	67,235	86,070
IFRS Cash and Cash Equivalents	62,275	84,527
Treasury bills and government bonds	4,960	1,543
Restricted cash (RC)	11,310	5,130
Total Consolidated Assets net of Cash & Customer Advances	243,756	224,272
Consolidated Leverage Ratio	23.93%	20.15%

Bond related Issuer Undertakings were fulfilled related to Cordia Green Bond 1.

## (iii) The Issuer Net Debt to Equity Ratio (tested on the basis of the Company's Separate Financial Statement)

Issuer Net Debt to Equity Ratio = (Net Issuer Debt) / (Issuer Equity)

**Issuer Debt** means the loans and borrowings of the Issuer from entities outside of the Cordia Group, including bank loans and bonds, plus provisions related to obligations by reason of any guarantee, suretyship or other liability agreement for such obligations of third parties (that are not fully or partially owned by members of the Cordia Group), but not including any debt that is subordinated to the Bonds.

Subordinated Shareholder Loans means the debt incurred by the Issuer from the Controlling Shareholder or its Related Parties that are fully subordinated to the Bonds.

**Issuer Equity** means the total equity of the Issuer (as evidenced on the stand-alone financial statements of the Issuer), plus Subordinated Shareholder Loans;

**Issuer Net Debt** means Issuer Debt (as evidenced on the stand-alone financial statements of the Issuer) less (i) Cash and Cash Equivalents of the Issuer and (ii) Special Restricted Cash;

Special Restricted Cash means the restricted cash securing the Issuer Debt.

**Cash and Cash Equivalents** means the cash and cash equivalents of the Issuer including cash deposits, money market funds, direct and indirect investments into treasury bills and government bonds

The calculation presented below is based on the IFRS Separate Financial Statements of Cordia International SE.

In millions of Hungarian Forints (MHUF)	30.06.2025	31.12.2024
Closing balance includes:		
Current liabilities	14,875	14,887
Non-current liabilities	88,889	96,344
Total closing balance	103,764	111,231
In millions of Hungarian Forints (MHUF)	30.06.2025	31.12.2024
Share capital	18,014	18,014
Share premium	13,461	13,461
Foreign currency translation reserve	4,318	5,659
Retained earnings	142,558	137,525
Issuer Equity	178,351	174,659
In millions of Hungarian Forints (MHUF)	30.06.2025	31.12.2024
Bonds (non-current)	88,889	96,344
Bonds (current)	14,875	14,887
Issuer Debt	103,764	111,231
Cash and Cash Equivalents	18,583	53,690
IFRS Cash and Cash Equivalents	13,623	53,690
Treasury bills and government bonds	4,960	0
Issuer Net Debt	85,181	57,541
Issuer Net Debt to Equity Ratio	0.48	0.33

Bond related Issuer Undertakings were fulfilled related to Cordia Green Bond 1.

## 5 (e) Loan receivables

The Company provided a short-term interest free loan facility to Pedrano Homes Kft. and Pedrano Házépítő Kft., which are the general contractors in numerous Hungarian projects and are considered strategic partners. The amount provided cannot exceed the consolidated liability of the Group to Pedrano, therefore it is considered fully recoverable and so the company did not account for any impairment. The loan is regularly repaid by the borrower as the liabilities of the subsidiaries are settled. The loan facilities are on demand upon 15 days' notice and interest free.

In millions of Hungarian Forints (MHUF)	01.01.2025 – 30.06.2025	01.01.2024 – 31.12.2024
Opening balance	0	0
Loans granted	3,256	6,392
Loans repaid	(3,256)	(6,392)
Closing balance	0	0

## 5 (f) Other financial assets

The financial assets included in the table below are measured at fair value through profit and loss.

The Company holds investments in EUR, Hungarian government bonds and has financial assets related to the suretyship. The remaining assets measured at fair value are contractual assets related to currency forward agreements.

In millions of Hungarian Forints (MHUF)	30.06.2025	31.12.2024
Long-term derivative asset	2	0
Financial asset related to the suretyship	162	198
Investment	31,499	14184
Total other long-term financial assets	31,663	14,382
In millions of Hungarian Forints (MHUF)	30.06.2025	31.12.2024
Short-term derivative asset	1,364	184
Financial asset related to the suretyship	65	66
Government bonds	4,960	0
Total other short-term financial assets	6,389	250
Total other financial assets	38,052	14,632

#### 6. Investments in subsidiaries

Subsidiaries are all entities over which the Company has direct or indirect control. The Company controls an entity directly or indirectly where the Company is exposed to, or has rights to, variable returns from its involvement with the entity and has the ability to affect those returns through its power to direct the activities of the entity.

Investments in subsidiaries are recognized at cost and they subsequently measured by using the equity method in line with IAS 28. Assets that qualify as impaired are measured at their impaired value, any impairment is recorded in the income statement.

Based on IAS 28.27, if the investee is itself a group, the net assets, profits or losses, and other comprehensive income used for the purpose of equity accounting are those recognized in the investee's own consolidated financial statements, after any adjustment necessary to give effect to the entity's accounting policies.

Under the equity method, on initial recognition the investment in a subsidiary or an associate or a joint venture is recognized at cost, and the carrying amount is increased or decreased to recognize the investor's share of the profit or loss of the investee after the date of acquisition.

The Cordia International's share of the investee's profit or loss is recognized in the investor's profit or loss. Distributions received from an investee reduce the carrying amount of the investment. Adjustments to the carrying amount may also be necessary for changes in the investor's proportionate interest in the investee arising from changes in the investee's other comprehensive income.

If Cordia International's share of losses of a subsidiary, associate or joint venture equals or exceeds its interest in the subsidiary, associate or joint venture, Cordia International discontinues recognising its share of further losses. The interest in a subsidiary, associate or joint venture is the carrying amount of the investment in the subsidiary, associate or joint venture under the equity method together with any long-term interests that, in substance, form part of Cordia International's net investment in the subsidiary, associate or joint venture. After Cordia International's interest is reduced to zero, a liability is recognized only to the extent that the Cordia International has incurred legal or constructive obligations or made payments on behalf of the subsidiary or associate. If the subsidiary, associate or joint venture subsequently reports profits, Cordia International recognizes its share of those profits only after its share of the profits equals the share of losses not recognized.

An associate, subsidiary or joint venture might pay a dividend that is greater than the carrying amount of the investment in the Company's books. The carrying amount is reduced to nil, but it does not become negative. If the Company has no legal or constructive obligations to make payments on behalf of the associate, subsidiary or the joint venture, a gain is recognized in profit or loss for the remaining dividend. This gain is recorded as other investment income in the statement of total comprehensive income. Cordia International SE's accounting policy is to recognize any subsequent share of the profit/loss of the subsidiary through the statements of total comprehensive income. This means that the amount recorded as other investment income does not have an impact on the share of profit/loss recognized for the subsidiary by the Company in subsequent periods.

After application of the equity method an entity applies IAS 36 to determine whether it is necessary to recognize any additional impairment loss with respect to its net investment in the subsidiary, associate, or joint venture. If impairment is indicated, the amount is calculated by reference to IAS 36 Impairment of Assets. The entire carrying amount of the investment is tested for impairment as a single asset, that is, goodwill is not tested separately. The recoverable amount of an investment in an associate or subsidiary is assessed for each individual subsidiary, associate, or joint venture, unless the subsidiary associate or joint venture does not generate cash flows independently. There was no indication that the any of the investments may be impaired.

The below table shows the movement in investment in subsidiaries:

In millions of Hungarian Forints (MHUF)	30.06.2025	31.12.2024
Opening balance	139,855	101,666
New purchases	605	24,989
Sale	(10)	(2,794)
Share of net profit of investments accounted for using the equity method	6,500	5,589
Impairment recognized on investments measured with equity method	0	(2,456)
Fair value change of instruments measured at fair value through profit and loss	2,623	13,578
Dividend received	(7,000)	(2,912)
Foreign exchange revaluation difference	(543)	2,195
Total Investments in subsidiaries	142,030	139,855

The row 'New purchases' contains the increase in existing investments in two subsidiaries and an establishment of 3 new companies in Hungary.

The fair value change of instruments is the increase from redeemable shares measured at fair value through profit and loss in line with IFRS 9.

In millions of Hungarian Forints (MHUF)	30.06.2025	31.12.2024
Investments in subsidiaries measured at equity method	43,152	36,601
Investments measured at fair value through profit and loss	98,878	103,254
Total Investments in subsidiaries	142,030	139,855

The fair value of the financial instruments is valued based on the underlying value of the sub-funds. The fair value of the underlying assets held by the sub-funds is determined by external, independent, professional real estate valuation companies.

## 7. Equity

## (a) Share capital and Share premium

The statutory financial statements of Cordia International SE are prepared in EUR due to the conversion. The nominal value of one share is 2.5 EUR.

In millions of Hungarian Forints (MHUF)	Number of shares	Share capital	Share premium	Total
Closing balance 30.06.2025	18,013,760	18,014	13,461	31,475
In millions of Hungarian Forints (MHUF)	Number of shares	Share capital	Share premium	Total
Closing balance 31.12.2024	18,013,760	18,014	13,461	31,475

## 8. Interest income and expense

In millions of Hungarian Forints (MHUF)	2025H1	2024H1
Interest income	3,364	3,432
Interest expense	(3,178)	(2,007)
Net interest gain / (loss)	186	1,425

Interest income is calculated using the effective interest method. Interest income is the interest received from banks on cash balance and on short-term deposits as well as the interest income from loans granted, which are financial assets at amortised cost. Interest income from financial assets at fair value through profit and loss is included in the fair value gain on these assets. There is no interest income from instruments measured at fair value through other comprehensive income.

Please refer to Note 5 (a) about loans granted to related parties which generate most of the interest income. Interest expense is recognized primarily for bonds. Please also refer to Note 5 (d).

#### 9. Other Financial result

In millions of Hungarian Forints (MHUF)	2025H1	2024H1
Other financial income	6,507	1,474
Other financial expense	(345)	(862)
Other financial gain / (loss)	6,162	612

The other financial result includes the gains and losses from the fair valuation of the financial assets and the financial liabilities and the result on the transactions involving these assets and liabilities in the period.

Financial gain was recognized related to the government bonds in the amount of MHUF 141. The Company bought and redeemed discount bills issued by the central bank of Hungary generating a gain of MHUF 375.

Part of the money market fund balance included within the cash and cash equivalents was redeemed with the gain of MHUF 59. Financial gain was recognized on the fair valuation of the investment vehicles, totalling MHUF 356.

With regard to the contractual assets related to currency forward agreements 4.7 billion HUF gain was recognized.

The Company has no longer significant influence in Argo Properties N.V. because no longer delegates a member to the board of Argo. As a result, the Company discontinued the equity accounting and the exchange differences that were recognized in OCI was reclassed to the profit and loss in the amount of MHUF 799.

The financial loss comprises MHUF 36 fair value loss on the sale of money market fund, MHUF 31 fair value loss on the valuation of an investment and MHUF 275 loss on the contractual liabilities related to currency forward agreements.

## 10. Foreign exchange gain/(loss)

In millions of Hungarian Forints (MHUF)	2025H1	2024H1
Foreign exchange gain	539	6,956
Foreign exchange loss	(3,536)	(3,564)
Foreign exchange - net gain / (loss)	(2,997)	3,392

The Company has significantly more EUR, PLN and GBP denominated assets than liabilities.

The unrealized result from contractual assets and contractual liabilities to buy EUR in exchange for HUF on the contractual exchange rate is presented as other financial income and other financial expense in the Profit and loss statement.

## 11. Fair value change of instruments measured at fair value through profit and loss

Amounts recognized in profit or loss due to increase in the fair value of debt instruments.

## For the period ended 30 June

In millions of Hungarian Forints (MHUF)	2025H1	2024H1
Fair value change of instruments measured at fair value through profit and loss	2,623	2,817
Fair value change of instruments measured at fair value through profit and loss	2,623	2,817

Due to some restructuring occurred within the group in 2020, some of the investments have been reclassified as debt instruments in line with IFRS9 Financial instruments therefore they are valued at fair value.

## 12. Related parties

## Transactions with the Parent company

The Company paid dividend to the Parent companies in the current period.

## Transactions with the sister companies

The sister companies provided administrative services to the Company in the amount of 5 million HUF.

The company sold two subsidiaries to sister companies.

#### Transactions with subsidiaries

Most of the transactions with related parties are in relation to loans provided and received. The loans and conditions are set out in Note 5 above. Relating to the Polish bond issue, Cordia has undertaken suretyship and receives surety fee in exchange, presented as other income. For a list of direct subsidiaries reference is made to Note 2.

The company has forward exchange agreements with sub-funds, which are measured at fair value. The government bonds were bought from subsidiaries.

The following amounts are recognized in the profit and loss from transactions with subsidiaries.

## For the period ended 30 June

In millions of Hungarian Forints (MHUF)	2025H1	2024H1
Interest revenue	2,917	3,054
Total investment income	2,917	3,054
Other income	0	21
Other expense	0	0
Total operating result	0	21
Administrative expenses	(6)	(8)
Interest expense	(29)	(13)
Total operating expense	(35)	(21)
Other financial income	49	27
Other financial expense	(105)	0
Other financial result	(56)	27

During the period Cordia Real Estate Funds Luxembourg SICAV-RAIF paid dividend in the amount of 7 billion HUF. The fair value change of the investment in Cordia Real Estate Funds Luxembourg SICAV-RAIF is 2.6 billion HUF.

In 2025 and in 2024 one loan was provided to the subsidiaries without bearing interest. Had this loan been entered into at market rates, the interest received would have been higher as shown below:

## For the period ended 30 June

In millions of Hungarian Forints (MHUF)	2025	2024
Interest received	11	12

## Transactions with key management personnel

There was no transaction with the key management personnel in the period.

# **Compensation to Key Management Board personnel**

Key management services are provided by a subsidiary (Cordia Management Kft.), which recharges proportionate payroll costs.

## 13. Fair value estimation of financial assets and liabilities

Investments in funds are accounted as debt investments. The Company measures its direct investments in funds at fair value through profit and loss based on IFRS 9. The fair value is determined based on independent valuation report prepared by Fund Partner Solutions. For further details, please see Note 11.

For details of amounts recognized in profit and loss related to the financial assets measured at fair value through profit and loss, please refer to Note 9.

The Company entered into foreign exchange agreements with financial institutions and one of its subsidiaries. These agreements are measured at fair value through profit or loss. The result on the revaluation is included as other financial result in the profit and loss statement.

The suretyship, the government bonds, the treasury bills, the shares of investment funds, the shares of investments and the money market funds are also measured at fair value through profit and loss.

The supplementary capital provided to three subsidiaries is also measured at fair value through profit and loss.

The remaining financial assets and liabilities are measured at amortized cost.

The fair value of the financial assets and liabilities measured at amortized cost approximates their carrying value, as mostly they are related party short-term loans where the time value of money is not material, except for the bonds. The bonds were issued with fixed interest rate, therefore in the current market environment the fair value of the bond liability is significantly lower than it is presented in the balance sheet.

For explanation about liabilities related to bonds, please refer to Note 5 (d).

In millions of Hungarian Forints (MHUF)	30.06.2025	31.12.2024
Bonds at amortized cost in the balance sheet	103,764	111,231
Fair value of the bonds	93.545	99.612

The fair value of the bonds was calculated using a financial model based on benchmark data. Based on the rating of Cordia International SE the credit spread was calculated from the interest rate of comparable bonds with similar conditions and added to the risk-free yield. The fair value was calculated from the face value of the bond and the estimated yield.

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## 14. Commitments

#### **Capital commitment**

The company entered into a subscription agreement with Cordia Real Estate Funds Luxembourg SICAV-RAIF, an investment company that is a direct full subsidiary of the Company. The Company as the subscriber will be required to subscribe for shares issued by the fund at such times and in such tranches as the Fund may determine.

The total sub-fund commitment was 77.5 billion HUF, and the remaining commitment is 8.8 billion HUF at the reporting date. This is considered to be an off-balance sheet item.

## Suretyship related to bond series Cordia Polska B Series:

Relating to the Series B Bond issue, Cordia International SE has undertaken suretyship in 2024 for a duration until no later than 31 December 2028 and with voluntary submission to enforcement for the payment obligations deriving from the Bonds up to the total amount of PLN 150,487,500 (14.4 billion HUF).

## **Guarantees provided by the Company**

The Company provided guarantees to some of its subsidiaries. Most of the these are cost overrun guarantees by which the Parent guarantees to provide additional financing in form of capital increase or a subordinate loan to the subsidiary if the agreed upon bank loan financing is not sufficient to complete the project. The cost overrun guarantees do not meet the definition of the financial guarantee contract described in IFRS 9 – Financial instruments standard.

During the period one of the loans were repaid by a project company. Therefore, the related cost overrun guarantee with the nominal value of 1.3 billion HUF were terminated.

## **CORDIA International SE**

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# 15. Subsequent events

There were no events after the reporting period that had an impact on the condensed interim separate financial statements.

Tibor Földi Chairman of the Board

Budapest, 30 September 2025